D. Commissioned



# REPORT

OF THE

OF THE GÁRDA SÍOCHÁNA
ON CRIME

FOR THE YEAR

DUBLIN: PUBLISHED BY THE STATIONERY OFFICE

To be purchased from the GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS SALE OFFICE, G.P.O. ARCADE, DUBLIN; or through any Bookseller.

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(Pr. 4261).

#### INDEX.

#### ANNUAL REPORT.

To The Minister for Justice.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit my Annual Report on Crime for the year ended the 31st December, 1956.

#### PART I.

visital and and of the local and the following tables

#### INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

The number of indictable offences which were reported or became known to the Gárda Síochána in 1956 was 12,782, which figure is 1,251 more than the number in 1955. The increase is recorded mainly in offences of Housebreaking and Larceny.

Proceedings were taken in 6,839 cases and in an additional 851 cases, the offenders were detected, but no proceedings are shown, giving a total of 7,690 detections, which is 60% of the offences recorded.

#### COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS YEAR.

In the following table, the number of offences recorded in each offence group and the number and percentage of detections in 1955 and 1956 are given.

Officer Cours	Offic	of ences orded.	Offi	o. of ences ected.		Percentage of Detections.		
Offence Group.	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955		
I.—Offences against the Person II.—Offences against Property	542	525	491	475	91%	90%		
with Violence III.—Offences against Property	2,695	2,325	2,063	1,802	77%	78%		
without Violence IV.—Other Indictable Offences not included in above	9,365	8,555	4,974	4,528	53%	53%		
Groups	180	126	162	110	90%	87%		
TOTALS	12,782	11,531	7,690	6,915	60%	60%		

#### Persons Proceeded Against.

The number of persons proceeded against for the commission of indictable offences in 1956, was 6,620, of whom 5,986 were males and 634 females. The number of persons convicted was 3,244 and the charges against a further 2,261 were held proved

and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. The proceedings against 356 are pending.

ANNUAL PREPORT.

For details of indictable offences and proceedings, see Appendix A.

# Comparative Figures for Years 1951 to 1956,

Comparative figures of indictable offences and proceedings in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

YEAR.	No. of Offences	No. of Offences in	No. of Persons		
	reported or known	which proceedings	proceeded		
	to the Garda.	were taken.	against.		
1956	12,782	6,839	6,620		
1953	(11,531	6,154	5,893		
1954	(11,917	6,238	6,112		
1953	15,602	7,603	7,138		
1952	- 14,720	7,203	6,803		
1951	- 14,127	7,501	7,608		

#### Indictable Offences and Detections by Gárda Divisions,

Details of Indictable Offences and detections, in each Gárda Division and in the Gárda Districts of the Cities of Cork, Limerick, Waterford and Galway, in 1956, are given in Appendix B.

# GROUP CLASSIFICATION.

Indictable offences, proceedings and persons proceeded against in 1956, in group classification, are given in the following table:—

Gnour.	No. of offences reported or known to the Garda,	No. of offences in which proceedings were taken.	No. of Persons proceeded against.
I—Offences against the Person	542	472	586
II—Offences against Property with Violence	2,695	1,845	1,994
III—Offences against Property with- out Violence	9,365	4,384	3,923
V—Offences not in- cluded in the foregoing	terriage federal	cont increased to a	
Groups	180	138	117
TOTALS	12,782	6,839	6,620

GROUP I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.

Included in this group are offences of Murder, Manslaughter, Wounding, Assault, Intimidation, Cruelty to and Abandoning Children and Sexual Offences.

Comparative figures of offences recorded in this group in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

YEAR.	No. of offences reported or known to the Garda.	No. of offences in which proceedings were taken.	Percentage of offences in which proceedings were taken
1956	542	472	87
1955	525	455	87
1954	478	410	86
1953	531	470	89
1952	465	388	84
1951	446	348	78

MURDER-OF PERSONS AGED ABOVE ONE YEAR.

Three murders of persons aged above one year were recorded in 1956, and proceedings were taken in each case.

Brief particulars are :-

Dublin Metropolitan Area.—On 21st January, 1956, arising out of an altercation in their home, a 20 year old youth was fatally stabbed in the chest with a knife by his 18 year old brother. The offender was found guilty of Murder and was ordered to be detained during the pleasure of the Government.

Dublin Metropolitan Area.—On 18th April, 1956, the dead body of a young woman was found in a city street by a milk roundsman. A Postmortem examination of the body revealed that death was caused by air embolism which occurred during an illegal operation to procure an abortion. An arrest was made in the case, and the accused, a middle-aged nurse, was convicted of Murder and was sentenced to death. The sentence was later commuted to Penal Servitude for life.

Co. Kildare.—On 23rd August, 1956, the dead body of a 53 year old widow, farmer, was found in a burning bed in her home. A Postmortem examination of the body revealed that death was due to shock resulting from extensive burns, probably sustained while the deceased was, through some cause, unconscious. A 28 year old farm labourer was arrested and charged with her Murder. He admitted that he broke into the house, and said he struck the woman on the head with a stick. Sufficient evidence to put him on trial was not obtained and at the District Court, "Informations were refused" on the Murder charge.

In the year 1955, three crimes of Murder—of persons aged above one year, were recorded also.

MURDER-OF INFANTS AGED ONE YEAR AND UNDER.

No crime of Murder of Infants was recorded in 1956. One such crime was recorded in 1955.

Infanticide.

One crime of Infanticide was recorded in 1956, Brief particulars are :—

Co. Tipperary.—On 11th November, 1956, a 30 year old domestic servant gave birth to a male infant in her employer's home and concealed the body in a paper bag in her room where it was found by her employer. A Postmortem examination revealed that death was caused by external pressure on the infant's neck. The mother was arrested and charged with Murder. At the Circuit Court, she pleaded guilty to Infanticide. Her plea was accepted and she was sentenced to six months' imprisonment with Hard Labour, not to be enforced if she entered into recognizances to keep the peace for two years. The recognizances were entered into and she was discharged.

One crime of Infanticide was recorded in 1955, also.

ATTEMPT TO MURDER.

No crime of Attempt to Murder was recorded in 1956, nor in 1955.

THREATS, CONSPIRACY, ETC., TO MURDER.

Two crimes of Threatening to Murder were recorded in 1956,

Brief particulars are :-

Dublin Metropolitan Area.—On 17th April, 1956, a letter, written by a tenant and complaining of her landlord's failure to stamp rent receipts, was received by the Revenue Commissioners. The letter also contained a threat to kill the landlord, in the words: "If he comes in here to throw me out I will shoot him dead and also put the butcher's knife to the handle in his pot belly." The writer of the letter was arrested and was returned for trial. While awaiting trial, she was convicted of the Murder of another person.

Dublin Metropolitan Arca.—On 18th October, 1956, a building contractor received, by registered post, a letter written in block capitals, containing the words, "Beware—your dead body will be found near your doorstep." It is believed the letter was written by a former employee of the injured party's, whom he had dismissed for dishonesty. The suspect left the country.

Two crimes of Threatening to Murder were recorded in 1955, also.

MANSLAUGHTER (OTHER THAN TRAFFIC FATALITIES).

Three crimes of Manslaughter (other than Traffic Fatalities) were recorded in 1956. Proceedings were taken in each case.

Brief particulars are :-

Co. Donegal.—On 8th June, 1956, at 10.30 p.m., an itinerant demanded admittance to a licensed premises. On being refused, he broke a window, whereupon the licensee fired a shot from a shot-gun, through the window, which struck the itinerant in the chest and killed him instantly. The licensee was arrested and charged with Manslaughter. At the Circuit Court he was found "Not Guilty" and was discharged.

Co. Kildare.—On 12th September, 1956, at 10.40 p.m., an altercation took place outside a licensed premises during which a 59 year old farmer was struck, with his fist, by a 38 year old fitter. The farmer fell to the ground and sustained injuries to his head which resulted in his death at 9.30 a.m. on the following day. At the Circuit Court, the accused was found "Not Guilty" by direction of the trial Judge.

Dublin Metropolitan Area.—On 17th November, 1956, at 10.20 p.m., a member of the Defence Forces was challenged to fight outside a licensed premises. He was then assaulted, knocked to the pavement and sustained injuries which resulted in his death on the following day. His assailant was arrested and charged, and at the Circuit Court was sentenced to 12 months' imprisonment with Hard Labour, not to be enforced if he entered into recognizances to keep the peace for two years.

Three crimes of Manslaughter (other than Traffic Fatalities) were recorded in 1955, also.

MANSLAUGHTER (TRAFFIC FATALITIES).

Twenty-nine crimes of Manslaughter (Traffic Fatalities) were recorded in 1956. Proceedings were taken in all cases but in none of the 27 cases disposed of was the accused convicted. Two cases are yet pending.

Thirty-six crimes were recorded in 1955,

WOUNDING, ETC. (FELONIES).

Thirteen crimes of Wounding and other acts endangering life were recorded in 1956, which is one more than the number in 1955.

Proceedings were taken in eleven cases within the year and in a further case, the offender was detected, but no proceedings are shown.

Convictions were recorded in five cases and two cases are yet pending.

Assault, Wounding, etc. (Misdemeanours).

A total of 254 crimes of Assault, Wounding, etc., was recorded in 1956, which is seven more than the number in year 1955. Proceedings were taken in 249 cases and in one other case, the offender was known, but no proceedings are shown,

In 190 cases, the accused persons were convicted and in a further 34 cases, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied.

Ten cases are shown still pending.

#### Endangering Railway Passengers.

Seven crimes of Endangering Railway Passengers were recorded in 1956, as compared with one crime in 1955. Six of those crimes, in which the offenders were traced, were committed by juveniles who placed stones on the railway lines and interfered with signal lights. The undetected case, in which stones were thrown through a carriage window and a passenger's face cut by flying glass, was also believed to be the act of juveniles.

#### INTIMIDATION.

Eleven crimes of Intimidation were recorded in 1956, of which nine were Intimidation by Threatening Letters, etc. Proceedings were taken in three cases.

In 1955, nine crimes were recorded and five were Intimidation by Threatening Letters.

#### SEXUAL OFFENCES AGAINST FEMALES.

A total of 139 Sexual Offences against females was recorded in 1956, which is seven less than the number in 1955.

Comparative figures of offences and proceedings in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table :-

YEAR.	No. of offences recorded.	No. of offences in which proceedings were taken.	Percentage of offences in which proceedings were taken.
1956	139	111 115	80
1955	146	115	79
1954	137	119	87
1953	175	119 153	87 87 83
1952	183	152	83
1951	162	135	83

GROUP II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY WITH VIOLENCE.

Offences of Burglary, Housebreaking, Robbery and Malicious Injuries to Property, are included in this Group.

The total in this group in 1956 was 2,695, which is 370 more than the number in 1955. Proceedings were taken in 1,845 cases, and convictions recorded in 1,124. In a further 454, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act applied, 159 cases are shown pending.

Comparative figures of offences and proceedings in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table :-

YEAR.	No. of offences recorded.	No. of offences in which proceedings were taken.	Percentage of offences in which proceedings were taken.
1956	2,695	1,845	65
1955	2,325	1,596	69
1954	2,538	1,617	64
1953	3,032	1,844	61
1952	2,728	1,667	61
1951	2,728	1,865	62

#### HOUSEBREAKING.

There was an increase of 384 in the number of offences relating to Housebreaking in 1956 as compared with 1955, due principally to an increase of 323 in offences of Breaking into Shops, etc., of which 1,408 were recorded in 1956. Offences of Breaking into Dwellinghouses numbered 941 in 1956 as compared with 932 in

Comparative figures for total offences relating to Housebreaking and the number and percentage of cases in which proceedings were taken in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table :-

Унан,	No. of offences recorded.	No. of offences in which proceedings were taken.	Percentage of offences in which proceedings were taken.
1956	2,566	1,774	69
1955	2,182	1,514	69
1954	2,397	1,529	64
1953	2,878	1,767	61
1952	2,591	1,588	61
1951	2,636	1,690	64

#### ROBBERY.

Twenty-seven crimes of Robbery and Assaults with Intent to Rob were recorded in 1956. In two cases firearms were alleged to have been used, brief particulars of which are :-

- (1) On 2nd October, 1956, two masked men, one of whom was armed with a revolver, entered the Branch Office of a bank in Co. Dublin, held up the cashier and took away £460 in notes. A shot was discharged in the office as they were leaving. They escaped in a motor car which they had, earlier that day, stolen, Two youths were arrested later on the same day and charged with this and other crimes. They were each sentenced to five years' Penal Servitude. Eleven crimes, including Robbery, House-breaking and Larceny, all but one of which were committed within the preceeding month, were charged against them.
- (2) On 12th December, 1956, a Co. Dublin farmer, who was driving his motor car along the public road, stopped in response to a signal for a lift from a youth. The youth got into the car and immediately produced a pistol and ordered the farmer from the car which he then drove away. On the same day, after a chase by a police car, the youth was arrested. He was convicted and ordered to be detained for two years in Reformatory School.

Of the 25 cases in which firearms were not used, the most serious cases were :—

- (1) Co. Dublin.—On 2nd June, 1956, a young man entered a shop in a North County village, struck down a 74 year old widow with a tractor spanner and made off with £6 16s., in cash, and 20 eigarettes. The culprit was arrested and was sentenced to seven years' Penal Servitude.
- (2) On 30th June, 1956, as three girls, employees of a Dublin City bookmaker, were about to leave the premises in which they were working, with the day's takings, they were ordered back by a masked man carrying a long butcher's knife. He ordered one of them to open the cash case from which he took £79 1s. 3d. He also took £5 19s. from her handbag. He then tied up and gagged the girls and made off. A 34 year old dock worker was arrested and charged with the crime. He was sentenced to two years' imprisonment with Hard Labour.
- (3) On 23rd August, 1956, at 10 p.m., a female garage employee had just locked up the garage in the Dublin Metropolitan area and was about to mount her bicycle with the day's takings when she was pushed from behind and thrown to the ground. The cash case containing £91 2s. 9d., was taken. The assailant was believed to be a young man who had earlier been seen in the vicinity. No arrest has been made in the case.

Proceedings were taken in 18 cases and convictions were recorded in 14 cases. In a further 3 cases, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. In 1955, the number of crimes recorded was 40, in none of which were firearms used.

ARSON AND OTHER MALICIOUS INJURY TO PROPERTY.

A total of 99 crimes was recorded under this heading in 1956, of which 54 were Arson, 5 Killing or Maiming Cattle, 6 were Malicious Use, etc., of Explosives and 34 other Malicious Injuries, as compared with 48 cases of Arson, 6 Killing or Maiming Cattle, no case of Malicious Use, etc., of Explosives and 43 other Malicious Injuries to Property in 1955.

Proceedings were taken in 51 cases in 1956, and convictions were recorded in 24. In an additional 14, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied.

GROUP III.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY WITHOUT VIOLENCE.

Included in this group are offences of Larceny, Embezzlement, Obtaining Goods, etc., by False Pretences, Frauds and Receiving Stolen Goods.

The number of offences recorded in this group in 1956 was 9,365, which is 810 more than the number in 1955. In Larcenies alone, there was an increase of 747.

Proceedings were taken in 4,384 cases in 1956, and convictions numbered 2,146. In an additional 1,559, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. 250 cases are shown as still pending.

Comparative figures of total offences in the group and proceedings in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

YEAR.	No. of offences recorded.	No. of offences in which proceedings were taken.	Percentage of offences in which proceedings were taken.
1956	9,365	4,384	47
1955	8,555	4,005	47
1954	8,753	4,108	47
1953	11,813	5,123	43
1952	11,301	4,963	44
1951	10,513	5,158	49

Comparative figures for the various forms of Larceny within the group as given in the Crime Statistical Tables for years 1951 to 1956 are set out in the following table:—

Offences.	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951
Larceny of Horses, Cattle						
and Sheep	62	58	48	62		50
Larceny from the Person	214	270	209	282	257	236
Larecny in House to value	1117700		1000	- 1500	100	2500
of £5, etc	417	374	431	575	601	354
Lareeny from Dwellinghouses			11000	nemp	1	
by Employees	93	85	78	119	123	134
Larceny of Explosives	1	1	- 1	-	1	+
Larceny of Motor Vehicles	24	29	27	34	22	21
Larceny of Pedal Cycles	1,713	1,638	1,957	3,220	2,592	1,896
Lareeny from Unattended	2 10 2 2 2	18.00	723	The Court	THE WELL	ALC:
Vehicles	1,287	1,098	952	1,451	1,283	1,312
Lareeny from Shops and						
Stalls	948	895	909	1,134	1,026	1,017
Other Larcenies (exceeding		2000		T. Superin		
£5 in value)	1,260	1,080	1,148	1,322	1,553	1,397
Other Larcenies (not ex-		1000				
ceeding £5 in value)	2,836	2,580	2,439	3,030	3,052	3,180
TOTALS	8,855	8,108	8,199	11,229	10,561	9,797

Of the total Larcenies recorded in 1956, 5,652 or almost 64% were recorded in the Dublin Metropolitan Area, as compared with 5,171, also 64% in 1955, and 5,503 or over 67% in 1954.

#### Embezzlement.

Forty-five offences of Embezzlement were recorded in 1956, which is 12 more than the number in 1955. In the Dublin Metropolitan Area, 9 offences were recorded in 1956, as compared with 19 in 1955.

Proceedings were taken in 33 cases, and in 13 cases convictions were recorded. In a further nine cases, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. Four cases are shown pending.

#### OBTAINING GOODS, ETC., BY FALSE PRETENCES.

There was a decrease of 35 in the number of offences recorded in 1956, the total being 203 as compared with 238 in 1955. Sixtynine offences were recorded in the Dublin Metropolitan Area in 1956, which is five more than the number recorded in 1955.

Proceedings were taken in 141 cases, and convictions recorded in 85 cases. In a further 30 cases, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. 13 cases are shown pending. In an additional 46 cases, the offenders were detected, but no proceedings are shown. FRAUDS

Forty-two offences relating to Frauds were recorded in 1956, 13 of which were committed in the Dublin Metropolitan Area. In 1955, a total of 34 offences was recorded, of which 16 were recorded in the Dublin Metropolitan Area.

Proceedings were taken in 33 cases in 1956, and convictions numbered 14. In an additional 4 cases, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. Seven cases are shown pending.

#### GROUP IV .- OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN FOREGOING GROUPS.

Included in this Group are Offences of Forgery and Uttering, Perjury, Bribery, Riot and Unlawful Assembly, Offences against Public Decency, Offences under the Coinage Acts, Attempting to Commit Suicide, Offences under the Treason Act and Offences against the State Act, and other Indictable Offences not included in Groups I, II or III.

A total of 180 offences was recorded in this Group in 1956, which is 54 more than the number in 1955. The increase is due principally to an increase of 39 in offences of Forgery and Uttering, of which 116 were recorded in 1956.

Nineteen offences of Attempting to Commit Suicide were recorded in 1956, which is six more than the number in 1955,

Proceedings were taken in 138 cases in this Group in 1956, and convictions numbered 82. In a further 40 cases, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. Seven cases are shown pending.

#### ORGANISED CRIMES OF VIOLENCE.

Twelve organised crimes of violence were recorded in 1956, eight of which were of an agrarian and four of a political nature.

Of the eight agrarian crimes, five were committed in one area in Co. Kerry, three of which were "Sending Threatening Letters", one "Malicious Spiking of a Meadow" and one a serious Assault. Three of those crimes were committed against a young farmer who had purchased portion of an estate, concerning the division of which there was local agitation. The remaining three agrarian crimes were committed in one area in Co. Offaly. In one case a heifer was shot dead and a water-pump damaged and in the remaining two cases, houses in the course of construction were maliciously damaged.

Of the four crimes of a political nature, two were committed in the Dublin Metropolitan Area, one of which was an attempt to destroy by explosives, an equestrian monument in Phoenix Park, and the other an attempt, also by explosives, to destroy a War Memorial Cenotaph at Islandbridge. The remaining two crimes were committed in the Border Area in one of which rifle shots were fired into an Eire Customs Hut, and in the other, four young men were found in unlawful possession of firearms in a disused house.

In 1955, nine organised crimes of violence were recorded, eight of which were agrarian and one political.

#### VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED.

The total value of property reported as stolen in 1956, was £140,235, of which property valued £46,616 was recovered.

The value of property stolen in offences against property with violence, i.e., Burglary, Housebreaking and Sacrilege, was £51,613, of which, property valued £18,465 was recovered. In offences against property without violence, i.e., Larcenies, the value of property reported as stolen was £88,622, of which, property valued £28,151 was recovered.

In comparison with the value of property stolen in 1955, there was a decrease of £5,143 in the total value stolen in 1956, of which £2,033 was in respect of offences against property with violence and £3,110 in offences against property without violence.

Comparative figures of offences in which property was stolen and the value of property stolen in years 1951 to 1956, are given in the following table:—

					4044				444
are to the section	Year	Less than £1	£1 to £2	£2 10 £5	£5 to £10	£10 to £50	£56 to £100	Over £100	Total Offen-
Offences against pro-	1956	512	246	343	277	592	122	108	2,200
perty with violence.	1955	415	233	354	259	431			1,849
	1954	404	252			565			2,025
	1953	479	268			648	170	136	2,440
	1952	363	267	102	317	608	124	123	2,204
	1951	451	302	398	295	623	123	104	2,296
Offences against pro-	1956	1,502	1.215	2,060	2,069	1.757	128	97	8,828
perty without viol-	1955				1,803			97	8,078
ence.	1954				2,028			9.2	8,183
	1953				3,030			120	11,211
	1952				2,506			101	10,540
	1951				2,360			1:20	9,785

# Persons Charged with Indictable Offences and Finally Dealt with,

The number of persons charged with the commission of indictable offences in 1956, was 6,620—5,986 males and 634 females.

The number finally dealt with was 6,264, and the guilt of 5,505 was established, 3,244 by conviction and 2,261 dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act, 1907.

Persons Convicted of Indictable Offences.

The number of persons convicted of indictable offences in 1956, was 3,244—3,018 males and 226 females, representing 49% of the total persons charged.

The number convicted by Courts of Summary Jurisdiction was 3,001—2,784 males and 217 females, and the number convicted by Circuit and Higher Courts was 243—234 males and 9 females.

The following table contains comparative figures of persons convicted, by age groups, and the percentage which each age group forms of the total persons convicted, in years 1951 to 1956.

Age	Number of Persons Convected							PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL					
Croup	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	195	
Under 14 years 14-16 years 16-18 . 18-21 . 21-30 . 30-40 . Above 40 years	304 333 352 548 874 477 356	169 225 281 422 772 426 404	201 259 318 492 770 420 322	184 264 413 607 931 556 381	135 265 341 630 886 510 416	179 223 361 639 1,021 458 379	9 10 11 17 27 15 11	6 9 10 16 29 16 15	7 9 11 18 28 15 12	6 8 12 18 28 17	4 8 11 20 28 16 13	5 7 11 20 31 14 12	
Totals	3,244	2,699	2,782	3,336	3,183	3,260			2411		cont		

Details of persons convicted of indictable offences are given in Appendix D (1).

Persons Dealt with Under Probation of Offenders' Act.

The number of persons against whom the charges were held proved and dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act, 1907, without conviction, in 1956, was 2,261 or 34% of the total persons charged, of which 1,968 were males and 293 females.

In the following table, comparative figures of persons, by age groups, dealt with under the Probation Act and the percentage of persons so dealt with in years 1951 to 1956, are given:—

Age	NUMBER OF PERSONS DEALT WITH						PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL					
Group	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1956	1955	1934	1953	1952	195
Under 14 years 14-16 years 16-18 18-21 21-30 30-40 Above 40 years	681 498 372 234 189 134 153	682 444 339 227 225 152 179	653 472 340 310 217 158 134	844 541 372 283 277 190 187	721 493 382 272 269 172 149	944 602 459 331 335 201 202	30 22 16 10 8 6 7	30 20 15 10 10 7 8	29 21 15 14 9 7 6	31 20 14 10 10 7	29 20 16 11 11 7 6	31 20 15 11 11 11 7
TOTALS	2,261	2,248	2,284	2,694	2,458	3,074						

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Details of persons dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act are given in Appendix D (2).

INDICTABLE OFFENCES CLEARED UP IN YEAR 1956.

The number of indictable offences cleared up in 1956 was 7,719, details of which are given in Columns 3 and 17 of Appendix A (1) and Column 2 of Appendix G (2). The percentage of offences cleared up in 1956 in relation to the number recorded was over 60%. In year 1955, the percentage was 61%.

The incidence of indictable offences and detections in years 1946 to 1956 is shown in Graphical Form in Appendix A (3).

DETECTIONS IN INDICTABLE OFFENCES RECORDED IN YEAR 1955.

During 1956, detections were made in 29 indictable offences which were committed in 1955 but were not detected in that year. Convictions were recorded in 16 cases and in an additional 8 the charges were held proved and the Probation Act was applied.

Details are given in Appendix G (2).

INDICTABLE OFFENCES—RESULTS OF PROCEEDINGS PENDING FROM YEAR 1955.

In Appendix A (1) to report for 1955, proceedings were shown pending in 333 cases. Proceedings are still shown pending in 31 cases and one has been struck out of records. Of the 301 cases dealt with, convictions were recorded in 79 and in a further 177 the charges were held proved and the Probation Act was applied.

Details are given in Appendix G (1).

## PART II. OFFICE OF TRACE

#### JUVENILES CHARGED WITH INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

The number of juveniles charged with indictable offences and dealt with in 1956 was 2,467 and the number of offences charged against them was 2,378.

In 1955 the number of juveniles charged and finally dealt with was 2,138 for 2,364 offences.

In addition to juveniles charged, a number of juveniles were, with the consent of the Law Officers, cautioned by the Garda for the commission of minor indictable offences where the injured party did not object to such a course and the caution was appreciated by child and parent or guardian. The number of juveniles cautioned in 1956 was 619.

Comparative figures of juveniles charged and cautioned for indictable offences in 1955 and 1956 are:

	riterage	YEAR 1916		painroll	YHAR HIGH	
Nature of Offence	Charged	Cautioned	Total	Charged	Cauffoned	Total '
Burglary Housebreaking Larseny of Pedal Cycles Larseny from Unattended	955 101	179 14	27 1,134 1,135	20 844 76	124 14	25 968 90
Vehicles	155	42	197	108	48	156
Larceny from Shops and	267	10.75	342	255	95	350
Other Larcenies (exceed- ing 55 in value)	234	38	292	191	31	222
Other Larcenies (not ex- reeding £5 in value)	544	(1.228	772	500	179	679
Malicious Injury to Property Other Indictable Offences	37	ber19	41 166	52 92	1 8	100
TOTALS	2,467	619	3,086	2,138	508	2,646

Full details of juveniles charged with indictable offences are given in Appendices E and F.

In the following table, comparative figures of offenders, male and female, dealt with in the Courts in years 1951 to 1956, are given:—

TARREST DECISIONS	190	66	19	55	190	4	19	58	100	52	19	51
NGUL (II WILLIAM) 30	M.	F	M.	F.:	М.	F.	M.	¥.	М.	F.	M.	F.
Hurglary Housebreaking Larceny of Pedal Cycles	901 901 95	24	18 812 69	12 12 7	757 769	16	26 865 124	32 18	752 752 725	23 13	877 877 199	21
Vehicles Larceny from Shops and Stalls	150	35	108 218	37	104	7 92	176	8	141	33	167	40
Other Larcenies (exceed- ing £5 in value) Other Larcenies (not ex-	198	36	150	12	189	26	177	41	179	42	231	41
occding £5 in value) Malicious Injury to	466	58	451	49	383	40	497	50	561 26	65	548 104	64
Other Indictable Offences	139	178	1,973	100	1,918	139	-	_	2,157	-	2,490	200

Comparative figures of offenders, male and female, in each age group, charged with indictable offences and dealt with in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

YEAR Under 12 year		2 years	12 to 1	4 years	14 to 16 years   16 t		16 to 1	o 18 years	
		М.	F.	М.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1936 1935 1954 1953 1952 1951	TI III	409 355 354 463 430 517	20 19 23 40 23 31	506 469 427 551 489 610	46 32 15 33 45 48	712 621 619 688 702 721	66 55 52 62 59 59	667 528 518 579 536 645	41 59 49 48 57 71

CIRCUMSTANCES CONTRIBUTING TO DELINQUENCY.

The main causes or circumstances which, in the opinion of the Garda, contributed to juvenile delinquency in 1956, are given in the following table, with comparative figures for years 1951 to 1955:—

	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951
Lack of Parental Control	860	807	806	1,065	963	1,153
Desire to get money for Amusement	800	596	538	669	695	733
Youthful Gang Influence	360	293	313	329	239	287
Mischief	236	322	295	298	319	443
Criminal Associations	109	97	81	82	96	67
Necessity	102	23	24	31	29	19
TOTALS	2,467	2,138	2,057	2,474	2,341	2,702

Percentage of Juvenile Offenders Charged in Relation to Total Persons Charged with Indictable Offences

The number of juveniles dealt with in the Courts in 1956—2,467—formed 37% of the total persons charged with indictable offences, as compared with 36% in 1955 and 34% in 1954.

The high percentage of juveniles charged in relation to other offenders is attributable to the fact that the detection percentage in offences committed by juveniles is high, whereas in offences committed by adults it may be said to be low, in comparison

Offences committed by juveniles, usually within their home locality, are mostly of a minor nature, in which petty cash, sweets, toys, etc., are stolen and frequently shared with friends, thus advertising their misdeeds. Their comrades, too, will often implicate them and when questioned in the presence of their parents or guardians, the offenders will, as a rule, admit their guilt, whereas adult offenders plan their offences with care, have set channels for disposal of stolen property and will not admit guilt unless confronted with conclusive evidence. Again, a number of adult offenders escape prosecution for lack of evidence, though known to the Police as offenders.

#### OFFENCES CHARGED AGAINST JUVENILES.

Of the total juveniles charged and dealt with in 1956, 955 (almost 39%) were charged with Housebreaking, 27 (1%) were charged with Burglary, and 1,301 (almost 53%) were charged with Larceny.

The number of juveniles dealt with under the various offence headings and the percentage which juveniles formed of the total persons charged with those offences in years 1951 to 1956, are given in the following table:—

all sa Offence lo la a	Year	Offenders Charged	Persons Charged
Burglary	1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	od1 3120 01734	26 lialing antit la 19 ce ad. la access 25 dimina 27 11 giora 13 la Cl
Housebreaking Itopra and in grands as property of the termination of with an indictable	1954 1953 1952	773 897 775	1 2d 51 day
Larceny	1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	1,301 1,130 1,104 1,383 1,431 1,554	36 35 33 34 36 33
Malicious Injury to Property	1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	37 52 58 34 26 104	45 50 50 32 33 40
Other Indictable Offences	1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	147 92 98 134 96 132	14 9 10 12 9 12

JUVENILE OFFENDERS RELEASED UNDER THE PROBATION OF OFFENDERS ACT.

The number of juvenile offenders who were released under the Probation of Offenders Act, 1907, in 1956 was 1,420 or almost 58% of the number charged.

Of the 2,467 juveniles dealt with in the Courts in 1956, 1,710 or 69% were charged for the first time, of which 1,114 or 65% were released under the Probation Act.

The number charged for the second time was 486 or 20% of the total, of which 230 or 47% were released under the Probation Act, 62 for the first time and 168 for the second time.

The number charged for the third time was 165 or 7% of the total, of which 53 or 33% were released under the Probation Act, 7 for the first time, 21 for the second time and 25 for the third time.

The number charged for the fourth time or oftener was 106 or 4% of the total, of which 23 or 22% were released under the Probation of Offenders' Act, one for the first time, three for the second time, seven for the third time and twelve for the fourth time or oftener.

Details are given in Appendix F (2).

The statistical features of juvenile crime shown in this report are compiled from information given in a special form which is completed by the investigating Police Officers, on the termination of proceedings against each juvenile charged with an indictable offence and may be accepted as reliable.

#### PART III.

#### NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES-PERSONS PROSECUTED.

The number of persons prosecuted for non-indictable offences in 1956 was 94,370, which is 4,983 less than the number in 1955. This decrease is due, principally, to a decrease of 3,263 in prosecutions for offences under the Road Traffic Act, 1933, and a decrease of 1,512 in prosecutions for Keeping Unlicensed Dogs.

The number of persons convicted was 70,029, of which 872 were sent to prison without the option of a fine and 69,047 were fined. In addition to the persons convicted, the charges against 18,051 persons were held proved and the Probation Act was applied.

Comparative figures of persons prosecuted for non-indictable offences in years 1951 to 1956 are :—

Year				Number of persons
				Prosecuted
1956	4000	4004	1114	94,370
1955				99,353
1954				110,286
1953				130,555
1952		-100		140,116
1951				145,785

Full details of proceedings are given in Appendices C (1) and C (2).

The number of prosecutions and convictions for nonindictable offences in 1946 to 1956 is given in Graphical form in Appendix C (3).

#### ASSAULTS.

A total of 1,296 persons were prosecuted in 1956 for Assaults, viz., 1,153 for Common Assault, 111 for Assaults on Gárdaí and 32 for Aggravated Assaults.

The number convicted was 750 of which 165 were sent to prison without the option of a fine and 535 were fined. The charges against an additional 260 persons were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied.

In 1955, 1,129 persons were prosecuted, viz., 936 for Common Assault, 136 for Assault on Gárdaí and 57 for Aggravated Assaults. CRUELTY TO ANIMALS.

219 persons were prosecuted in 1956 for offences of Cruelty to Animals, and 141 were convicted. Two were sent to prison without the option of a fine and 138 were fined. The charges against a further 43 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

In 1955 the number of persons prosecuted was 199. The number convicted was 139 of which 6 were sent to prison without the option of a fine and 132 were fined. 27 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

Dogs-Offences in Relation to Licensing of.

There was a decrease of 1,512 in the number of persons prosecuted in 1956, for Keeping Unlicensed Dogs, as compared with the number in 1955, the totals being 4,157 and 5,669 respectively. The number convicted in 1956 was 1,942, all of whom were fined. An additional 1,823 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

In 1955, the number of persons convicted and fined was 2,616 and 2,347 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

EDUCATION AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE ACTS.

A total of 3,928 persons were prosecuted in 1956 for offences under the Education and School Attendance Acts. The number convicted was 2,850 and a further 786 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act. 32 children were committed to approved schools.

In 1955 the number of persons prosecuted was 3,909, of which 2,787 were convicted and a further 790 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act. 25 children were committed to approved schools.

Road Traffic Act, 1933.

The number of persons prosecuted for offences against the Road Traffic Act in 1956 was 47,988, which is almost 51% of the total prosecuted for non-indictable offences and is 3,263 less than the number prosecuted under the Act in 1955. The number of females prosecuted in 1956 was 4,137, as compared with 4,841 in 1955.

Charge A.

Comparative figures of total prosecutions, convictions, etc., in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

Year	No. of Persons Prosecuted	No. of Persons Convicted	Proved and Probation Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise disposed of
1956	47,988	35,836	9,346	2,806	
1955	51,251	39,540	8,975	2,736	-
1954	58,653	43,850	11,902	2,901	-
1953	75,020	59,415	12,371	3,234	-
1952	78,880	63,546	12,033	3,298	3
1951	84,989	67,914	13,346	3,723	6

Comparative figures of persons prosecuted for offences against "Lighting Regulations" in years 1951 to 1956 are :—

	Offences a	gainst Lighting	Regulations by :	-						
Year	Drivers of Mechanically Propelled Vehicles	Pedal Cyclists	Other Road Users	Total						
1956	9,288	16,678	1,383	27,349						
1955	11,428	18,690	731	30,849						
1954	11,787	24,827	1,911	38,527						
1953	14,005	36,386	2,746	53,137						
1952	14,957	37,842	2,937	55,730						
1951	15,951	39,571	2,902	58,424						

Comparative figures of prosecutions for offences of "Driving or Attempting to Drive while Drunk" and "Dangerous and Careless Driving" in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

Driving or Attempting Drive while Drunk			Dangerous and Careles	a Driving
Year	Mechanically Propelled Vehicles	Others	Mechanically Propelled Vehicles	Others
1956	440	282	3,472	265
1955	447	223	3,507	315
1954	395	188	3,312	325
1953	457	212	3,987	485
1952	503	135	4,164	609
1951	472	150	4,437	645

# INTOXICATING LIQUOR LAWS.

The number of persons prosecuted in 1956, for offences against the Intoxicating Liquor Laws was 16,904 which is 336 less than the number in 1955.

Comparative figures of prosecutions, convictions, etc., in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

Year	No. of Prosecutions	No. of Convictions	Charge proved and Probation of Offenders Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise Disposed of
1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	16,904 17,240 16,787 18,133 17,661 17,225	15,488 15,791 15,181 16,139 15,886 15,582	854 933 1,011 1,017 868 884	545 515 589 975 899 756	200 117gr. 1 6 2 8 8

The number of prosecutions for Drunkenness in year 1956 was 3,838 which was 37 more than the number in 1955. Prosecutions for Simple Drunkenness in 1956 numbered 2,019 as compared with 2,077 in 1955 and prosecutions for Drunkenness with Aggravations in 1956 numbered 1,819 as compared with 1,724 in 1955.

For offences by licensed persons or their servants, there were 1,969 prosecutions in 1956, as compared with 2,016 in 1955, the number of prosecutions for Offences against Closing Regulations alone was 1,874 in 1956, as compared with 1,918 in 1955,

Twenty persons were prosecuted in 1956 for Unlicensed Sale of Drink as compared with 13 in 1955.

For "Other Offences against Intoxicating Liquor Laws" including offences of being found on Licensed Premises during Prohibited Hours, Giving False Name, etc., or Refusing to give name, etc., when so found, Refusing to Quit Licensed Premises when Lawfully Requested, False Representation as "Bona Fide" traveller, etc., the number of prosecutions in 1956 was 11,077 as compared with 11,423 in 1955.

Comparative figures of prosecutions, convictions, etc., in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following tables

#### and the state of the week along the state of the state of

ins	Year	No. of Prosecutions	No. of Convictions	Charge proved and Probation of Offenders Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise Disposed of
أشأ	1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	3,746	3,311 3,182 3,020 3,438 3,206 3,182	455 468	102 113 100 95	amerikan Aldali -

#### OFFENCES AGAINST CLOSING REGULATIONS.

Year	No. of Prosecutions	No. of Convictions	Charge proved and Probation of Offenders Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise Disposed of
1956 1955 1954	1,874 1,918 1,961	1,754 1,768 1,785	46 63 49	73 87 127	Tanjung)
1953 1952	2,031 2,134	1,816	37	187	1
1951	2,109	1,899	48	161	1

# OTHER OFFENCES AGAINST INTOXICATING LIQUOR LAWS.

Year	No. of Prosecutions	No. of Convictions	Charge proved and Probation of Offenders Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise Disposed of
1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	11,077 11,423 10,972 11,882 11,765 11,370	10,343 10,763 10,281 10,798 10,771 10,501	394 385 354 444 376 368	326 275 332 640 612 500	a (14 v) ma5f habrason fediran

### ILLICIT DISTILLATION. amiltoneous lo sesural evitatequio')

Sixty-five persons were prosecuted in 1956 for offences relating to Illicit Distillation, 48 were convicted and fined and a further five were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

In 1955, 63 persons were prosecuted, 43 were convicted and one was dealt with under the Probation Act.

#### LIVESTOCK BREEDING ACTS.

Eighty-eight persons were prosecuted in 1956 for offences under these Acts, which is 17 less than the number in 1955, Eighty were convicted and fined and a further 4 were dealt with under the Probation Act. In 1955, 86 were convicted and fined and eleven were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

#### MALICIOUS DAMAGE TO PROPERTY.

There was an increase of 302 in the number of persons prosecuted in 1956, for offences of Malicious Damage to Property, as compared with the number in 1955,

Comparative figures of prosecutions, convictions, etc., in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

Year	No. of Prosecutions	No. of Convictions	Charge proved and Probation of Offenders Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise Disposed of
1956	1,286	709	403	174	-
1955	984	611	220	153	
1954	1,043	558	316	169	
1953	1,244	726	349	169	
1952	1,220	757	290	171	2
1951	1,234	755	304	175	

#### REVENUE LAWS.

There was an increase of 452 in the number of persons prosecuted for offences against the Revenue Laws, in 1956, as compared with the number prosecuted in 1955. Comparative figures of prosecutions, convictions, etc., in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

Year	No. of Prosecutions	No. of Convictions	Charge proved and Probation of Offenders Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise Disposed of
1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	2,694 2,242 2,983 1,848 2,027 1,798	1,902 1,674 1,526 1,281 1,406 1,301	537 414 410 352 463 341	154 varia147 noi	The Sort

### VAGRANCY LAWS, on but senting and appropriate sett in systeman

Laws in 1956, which is 23 less than the number prosecuted in 1955. 307 were convicted, of whom 261 were sent to prison without the option of a fine and 42 were fined. 149 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

For offences of "Begging" the number prosecuted in 1956 was 424, which is 22 more than the number in 1955. The number convicted was 262, of which 242 were sent to prison without the option of a fine. The number dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act was 123.

For offences of "Sleeping Out and not Having Visible Means of Subsistence", 17 persons were prosecuted in 1956, as compared with 42 in 1955. Four persons were convicted in 1956, three of whom were sent to prison without the option of a fine, six were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act and the charges against the remaining seven were dismissed.

## OTHER NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES. THE PERO SUBJECT CONTINUES.

Offences for which no special headings are provided are grouped under heading "Other Offences" at the foot of Appendix C (1) and details are given in Appendix C (2).

The number of persons prosecuted for offences under this heading in 1956 was 145, of which 88 were charged with "Conduct Calculated to Provoke a Breach of the Peace" and 22 were charged with "Disorderly Behaviour".

In 1955, a total of 173 persons were charged with offences grouped under this heading, 118 of whom were charged with "Conduct Calculated to Provoke a Breach of the Peace" and seven were charged with "Disorderly Behaviour".

#### elder guirotte PART IV. in our hout of tout space.

#### SCIENTIFIC AIDS TO CRIME DETECTION.

A special Section of Crime Branch Headquarters, known as The Technical Bureau, provides valuable assistance by means of scientific aids to Gárdaí throughout the country in the investigation of crime.

The Section is provided with up-to-date equipment.

The staff is appointed from experienced members of the Force who have had technical training. Lectures, with practical demonstrations in modern methods of criminal investigation, are given to members of the Detective Branch, uniformed members in the more populous centres and recruits in training. Lectures are also given at the request of the Army Authorities, to parties of Military Police Probationers.

The Section is divided into six Sub-Sections, namely:-

(1) Investigation.

(4) Mapping.

(2) Fingerprints and (5) Ballistics.

Criminal Records.

(6) Radio.

(3) Photography.

The following is a brief resumé of the work performed by each Sub-Section during the year. becommon as 35th in both waster of or emerge)

#### (1) Investigation.

The services of the members of this Unit are sought by Officers throughout the country in the investigation of serious crime. They act as a useful link between the Commissioner and local Officers at all stages of the investigations and co-relate enquiries extending over various Gárda Districts.

The employment of extern experts, such as the State Pathologist, State Analyst, Handwriting and Textile experts, is arranged by this Unit.

The preliminary examination of handwriting exhibits, articles of clothing bearing stains, etc., by members of the Unit, resulted in the elimination of many of these and a consequent saving of expense which would arise through examination by extern experts.

During 1956, a total of 201 documents were examined and 124 eliminated. 128 articles of clothing, etc., bearing stains, were examined and 32 eliminated.

### (2) FINGERPRINTS AND CRIMINAL RECORDS.

In this Sub-Section a complete record is kept of the convictions of each criminal, including a description, photograph, history of subject and the modus operandi employed.

The total criminal records now filed is 82,438, which includes 2,621 new registrations made in 1956.

Fingermarks found at the scenes of crimes are classified and compared with prints already recorded. This comparison sometimes leads to the identity of the criminal, but when no identification is made—as in the case of new entrants to crime the prints found are preserved for future reference and it is often possible, when a new criminal has been arrested, to connect him with outstanding crimes.

Enquiries are daily received from, and sent to other Police Forces, and interchange of fingerprints and records is made in the case of travelling criminals. ently dree originalment persons interestable connects

Regular issues of Fogra Tora in two parts are prepared. Part I deals with persons wanted for crime, missing persons and descriptions of property stolen and recovered. Part II contains photographs of convicted persons, with their descriptions, which are filed at Gárda Stations for reference. Photographs are supplied in convenient pocket-book form to detectives and Stations in cities.

Following is a summary of the work performed in 1956. (1) Number of new registrations (2) Sets of fingerprints received for search 3,891 (3) Number of identifications made from (2) (4) Sets of fingerprints sent to other Bureaux for II other search (5) Number of cases reported for examination 657 (6) Number of identifiable marks found 493 (7) Number of offenders identified (8) Number of innocent persons (employees, etc.), was said eliminated ..... 159 (9) Number of visits to seenes of crimes 205 (10) Number of insertions in Fogra Tora 1,177

(11)	Number of Indices, to Fogra To	ra-		
	rart 1—Persons wanted, etc.			1.480
	The following masks			1-400
(10)	M. J. C. (b) Crime index	Man, Iro	( march	1,400
	Modus Operandi cards filed Number of letters dispatched	1000	****	51
(13)	Number of letters dispatched			0.000

# (3) Риотодкарну.

This Sub-Section deals with the various phases of Police photography:—

- (a) Photographs of criminals for circulation.
- (b) Scenes of traffic accidents and crimes.
- (c) Dead bodies at scenes of crimes and at morgues for identification.
- (d) Documents: forgeries and suspect handwritings, restoring obliterated writing, examination with ultraviolet light for forgeries, etc.
  - (e) Photography of fingerprints and enlargements for Court purposes.
  - (f) Photostatic copies of Maps and other documents.
  - (g) Micro-photography of marks on bullets, tool marks on iron and woodwork for comparison purposes.

Members visited the scenes of 299 crimes or traffic accidents and attended 169 Courts during the year 1956.

Photographic work and examinations were undertaken for the Investigation Branch of the Department of Posts and Telegraphs, Post Office Stores, Irish Land Commission and the State Handwriting Expert.

An interesting and noteworthy development was recorded in connection with a Murder trial, i.e., The People v. Cadden, in which a member prepared, and gave evidence of photographs of entries in the accused's diary. The original entries were made in red Biro which was super-imposed by blue-black ink writing. The member succeeded in suppressing the blue-black ink writing and showing the original entry. The suppression of the red Biro is a comparatively easy matter, but this was the first occasion on which the blue-black writing was suppressed to show up the red.

### (4) Mapping. tool of heurest valle was also other civilat-civilaW

The scenes of 182 crimes or traffic accidents were visited by members of the Mapping Staff, 899 maps prepared and 174 Courts attended in 1956.

Maps and charts for official use by various branches of the Force were also prepared.

## (5) Ballistics.

The duties of the members of this Sub-Section include the examination and comparison of guns, bullets, cartridge cases, glass fragments found at the scenes of road accidents or on the clothing of suspects, cutting instruments and marks on woodwork, etc., at scenes of crimes, restoring of erased numbers on motor vehicle engines and chassis and on pedal cycles.

A total of 4,641 exhibits were examined in 1956, made up of:—

(a)	Firearms			****	4144	76
(b)	Bullets and	Cartridge	cases	entiand to	-istaani	2,351
(c)	Cycles	direct tool	****	anning to		11
(d)	Miscellaneou	s				2,203

Included at (d) are glass fragments from traffic "Hit and Run" accidents, safes, housebreaking implements, footprints, clothing, pieces of metal and wood, tyres, etc.

The members visited the scenes of 26 crimes or traffic accidents, and attended 52 Courts in 1956.

#### (6) RADIO.

A central transmission and receiving station working on V.H.F. is established at Headquarters and operated by remote control from Dublin Castle, where the maintenance staff is attached.

The range covers some 30 miles, depending on contours of country,

In Dublin, Rathfarnham and Howth, there are 19 cars fitted with two-way radio telephone; 7 two-way sets and 12 receiving sets are also installed in Gárda Stations in Dublin and adjoining counties.

Walkie-talkie radio sets are also issued to foot patrols for the control of crowds at public meetings, sports fixtures, etc.

by members of the Mapping Staff, 890 mate prepared and 174 Radio equipped cars are continuously patrolling in Dublin City and suburbs, and during variable hours in adjoining counties. and form a link with foot and cycle patrols. These cars are in constant touch with Headquarters and with one another.

Details of crimes, road accidents and street disturbances are broadcast and cars are directed to scenes to cut off the escape of fleeing criminals. These messages are also received at Gárda Stations on the perimeter of the city, and patrols from these Stations are notified when necessary,

Radio communications are linked up to relay complaints received from the public over the "999" telephone system regarding crime, suspicious loiterers, etc., thus enabling speedy attention to be given to complaints, by the Gárdai. Seyeral arrests on the spot have been made within a few minutes of the receipt of complaints, and vehicles which have been involved in hit and run accidents have also been intercepted,

A number of business houses in Dublin have installed automatic "burglar-alarms", which are connected to Detective Branch, Dublin Castle. Alarms received are broadcast at once to radio cars.

During the year 1956, there were 13,619 " 999 " calls received. resulting in the arrest of 628 offenders.

Patrols in the Dublin area were responsible for making 1,236 offenders amenable in the following cases:

acet of spend) to behavete bus 326 Housebreakings and/or Larcenies,

30 Theft of motor vehicles.

334 cases of Street Disorders—Assaults, etc., and

546 other Offences, Arrent land molecularity lattice / V.H.P. is established at Headquarters and operated by remote

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your Obedient Servant,

D. COSTIGAN.

Commissioner,

In Dablin, Hatthgraham and Hourth, there are 19 cars firmed with two way radig relegions. I would say and 12 contribute age are also metaded in Egoda Stations in Dublin and adjoining

#### PART V.

#### TABLE OF APPENDICES.

#### STATISTICS OF CRIME AND OFFENCES-1956.

- A. (1). The number and nature of the indictable offences which became known to the Police: the number of offences in which proceedings were instituted; the results of such proceedings; the number of persons proceeded against and the results of these proceedings.
- The details of the offences recorded in A. (1) under the heading "Other Indictable Offences."

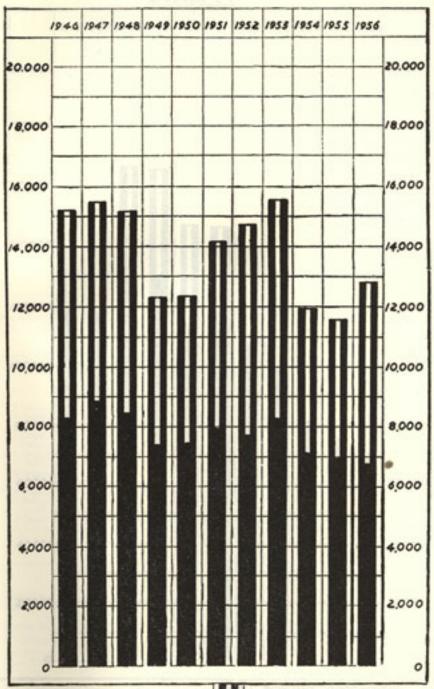
In addition, particulars are given of the results of proceedings in the cases shown under the headings in A. (1) "Otherwise Disposed of " and the value of property stolen and recovered,

- Graph of Indictable Offences and Detections during years 1946-1956.
- The number of Indictable Offences, by groups, reported by each Gárda Division, and by the Gárda Districts of the Cities of Cork, Galway, Limerick and Waterford, and the number and percentage of detections.
- The number of persons proceeded against for non-indictable offences, the nature of the offences and the results of proceedings.
- The details of the offences recorded in C. (1) under the heading " Other

In addition, particulars are given of the results of proceedings in the case of persons shown under the heading "Otherwise Disposed of " in C. (1).

- Graph of Non-Indictable Offences prosecuted and number of convictions during years 1946-1956.
- The number, sex and age of persons convicted of Indictable Offencesand the nature of the offences.
- The number, sex and age of persons charged with indictable offences in respect of whom the charges were held proved and who were dealtwith under the Probation of Offenders Act.
- E. (1). The number of persons—Male and Female—not exceeding 18 years dealt with for Indictable Offences; the nature of the offences and the results of the proceedings; the type of premises or place where offences were committed and the value of property stolen and recovered.
- The sex, age and occupation of the persons charged : previous criminal history (if any) and school attendance record.
- The social and other circumstances of the offenders which are considered to have a bearing on their delinquency.
- The number of juvenile offenders, dealt with for indictable offences, and the nature of the offences, in each Gárda Division.
- In respect of juvenile offenders dealt with under the Probation of Offenders Act, the number of times charged and the number of times the Probation Act was applied.
- The approximate weekly income to the homes of juvenile offenders.
- The results of proceedings in cases pending from 1955.
- Proceedings in cases which were reported in 1955 and detected in 1956.

### INDICTABLE CRIME APPENDIX A.3.



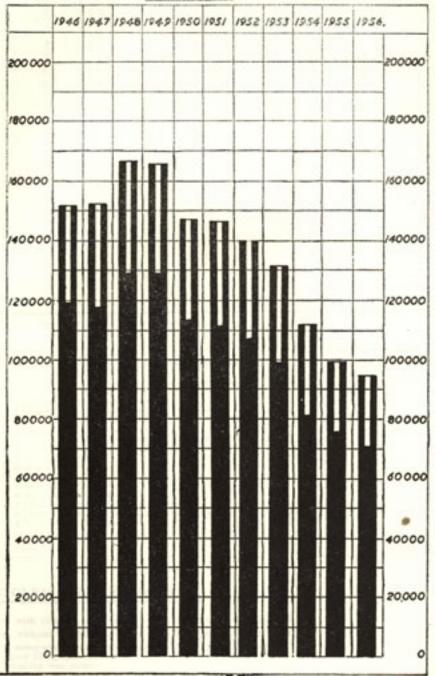
REFERENCE.



CRIME RECORDED

# NON INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

APPENDIX C. T.



REFERENCE



PERSONS PROSECUTED.



CONVICTIONS.

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Maken dealt with on instituted only.
The Designation and Number of Officers included on Line to seal the Result of Proceedings are shown in Appendix A. (2).
All Cases included in these columns are captained in Appendix A. (2).

# INDICTABLE OFFENCES WIRCH BECAME KNOWN TO THE GARDA DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1956,-Continued, Result of Proceedings in Cases Included on Line Number 66 in Appendix A (1).

						Result of	Proces	dings in	n Cases	i Include	d on	Line Ni	rwort.	. 00 111	tpps:	<u> </u>	(1).									<del></del> -			
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Act, 1822, S. 24 (1)	 24	- 3 - 3	<del>}</del> ;	<u>-</u> - i	· -; ·				i 13	·	• <sup>`</sup> _	3				24	7	is 18			!	<u> </u>		- i	:	16	2 1 4	<u> </u>	'

<sup>\*</sup> Particulate of Cases isobaled in Columns 9 and 15, in Approxiz A. (1). "Otherwise disputed of "

5. Wounding, etc. (Februs 5) 5. Annalt. Wounding, etc. (Collegeagours) 6. Annalt. Wounding, etc. (Collegeagours) 7. Intrend Assault on Percon. 7. Intrend Assault on Percon. 7. Branking and Sheeting (Decling Sour) 7. Branking and Sheet, Work-Operation. 7. Branking and Sheet, Work-Operation. 7. Branking and Sheet, Work-Operation. 7. Branking and Sheet, Work-Operation. 7. Branking and Sheet, Work-Operation. 7. Branking and College (Source) 7. Branking and Boogle (Source) 7. Branking and	NATURE OF OFFENCES	NEMHER OF CASES	Bost Disposition
	6. Associt, Wounding, etc. (Codemocapours) 17. Introducting three linguistry) 27. Breaking and Shope, Warehouse, etc. 26. Househousing three linguistry) 27. Breaking and Shope, Warehouse, etc. 26. Associated the Person 27. Largery in House to value of an etc. 46. Largery in House to value of an etc. 47. Largery from Uniformly fraction 48. Largery from Shope and Stable 49. Other Largeries (covering to medica) 40. Other Largeries (pot expending 15 in value) 48. Forcildo Entry and Themana (Common Lew)	2	benninted to Mental Respiral. 1 Adjourned "Stor the".  hijmened "Stor die".  Conneited to Mental Respiral. 1 Adjourned "Stor de".  Sprijered to Mental Respiral. 1 Adjourned "Stor de".  Sommitted to Mental Respiral. 3 Adjourned "Stor de".  Infordant died.  Adjourned "Stor de ".  Adjourned "Stor de ".  Adjourned "Stor de ".  Adjourned "Stor de ".  Adjourned "Stor de ".  Oralt with by Malitary Anti-orace "Adjourned "Stor de ".  Oralt with by Malitary Authorites. 7 Adjourned "Stor die ".

### VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED.

Table showing (4) his Offences against Property with violence, condetted 26 to 27 inchesive, in Appendix A [4].

(2) for Offences against Property without violence, numbered 40 to 30 incheses, in Appendix A [1].

the species of offeness as which the value of the property states was [a] less than C1; (b) it to C2; (c) if to 15, [d] E5 to 150; (d) 10 to 150; (f) 150 to 1500; and [g] over 1100, and the total value of graphity [a] states will be recovered, also the quantity of efforces in which is property was states.

	Lere Lbán £1	£5 bp fY	Ep bn £5	,(5 10 £10	510 to 130	150 150	1100	Total Number of Cases	Total Yatus of Property stuken	Total Value of Property recovered	Number of Cases in which in Property was stolen
Ufferwes agains a property :	31:	. 246	140	2:3	592	192	Jas —	2.200	£ ∎.d. <sup>1</sup> Al, <b>als</b> 0 0	1 a. d. 15,465 o 6	
Officeres against property without Violence	1,502	1,813	2,544	23969	1,755	. 124	97	4,824	24,425 0 0 o	28,EM 0 0	27

Table showing by groups in respect of each Garda Division and the Garda Districts of the cities of Cork, Limerick, Waterford and Galway, the number of Indictable Offences and the number and percentage of Detections in the year 1956.

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Possery Art. 1916. O'Concest agrainst  Game Large and Frame Personation Act, 1930—Different agrainst	5 k 5 c 16 3	1 51		<del>-</del> .	77 165	1 23	7 . 76			<u> </u>	: = 1	' al '   32   99 .	=	: <u>-</u>	Ξ.	<u>-</u>			33 99	- '	- i	<u> </u>
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Highway Acts, Offences against:— Read Traffer Act, 1932	42,048 311	48,851 507	4-187	519	45,145 410	2,806 ·	N.529	_ 1	489 15	} -	! -	95,876   992	128	., l	58	·	i <del></del>		35,595 289 t	3 :	-	:
Three Oxeding Act, 1931; Officers against	0,612 15	6,277 15	210		A(6)2	495	L,371	= '	ا يانت	<u> </u>		4,663	!	_ [	-	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	_	4,642		.= .	
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Intersignating Liquid Laws, Ottopers against :— Uninverse vs. Simple Uninverse vs. with Aggreestings	2,010 1,819	1,787 1,787	795	711 307	1,309 i 1,318 j	57 03	257 131	ι		' <u>-</u>		1,69a : 1,610	اند	ا ۔ ا	5 53	<u></u>	<u>-</u>	==	1,658 1,559 j	- ; i	- :	- 2
Officers by License'd Pressure (or their Servents);— Percetting Drankousses on Licenses, Pressures or Selfine	1.0-7	i	" ,		-20.1	Ÿ		_			-			· į			-		!	i	i	
Orank to Orankers Persons Supplying of Selling Dank to Persons under 18 years Office on against Closury Regulations		, ,	1		, l		-, ;			<u>-</u>	! :: !		;	<i></i>			.: :	! <u></u>	1 1	:- !	= ;	<u>-</u> ,
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Other Offices a name the oxidating Ligary Laux Labour Lank, Officers against ;—	11,017	10,769	ุ มะจั	- BG	11,951	926	451	1	؛ ف	<u> </u>	j = .	10,515	-,	-	_ 1			į .	10.01	_ '	-	-14
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Englayment of Children Acts Dillor Acts for Preparition of Labour	18 45 25	20 08 25	10 7	-::	12 45 25	24   2   18	15		<del>-</del> . :	: -		13     85	_ !	_ `	_	- -	! ·	Ξ	4	i	- :	=
Lies Stock Breeden; Acts Offeness agrains Laved Government Act, 1925—Offeness agrains	49	6.	1 2	_ !	- 19	:	2		_ '	i . <del>.</del>	=	80		= 1		<u> </u>			•; '	- 1	'	Ξ
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National Health Insurance Arts of Ofences against Naturn Woods Art, 1916 Offences against	17 105	95	, أَن إ	i	12 163	2   3	2 1 17		¦	=		5 86	- :	- ;	<u>-</u>	: <u>-</u>		-	8.		- :	
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Police Regulations, Offer, or against: — DaSalo, Metropolatus Bulgs Acta	2,165	9,006		υq	2,02%	148	. <sub>97</sub>	, i	r)			1,050	#L :	4	15				1.122	!		
Special Thorp Acts and Bys. Lagra Subminery Janesherica (Fedans) Act, 1851 Page Law, Off. new namestry	1,556	1,299	178	ą,	1,545 :	нĹ	:::1	:=	-61			1,117	. 2	=	- 2	: =	_	.=	1,114	1 :	:	_
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Prevention of Cramer Acts: Offences by Licence Holdon, Supersisses, Etc Prevention of Electoral Alaces Act, 1921—Offences against		<b>-</b> .			٠. ا	:	• .	_ '				:	i		_	i _	i –		.	- :	.	
Protection of difference Act, 1905 —  Ureach of the cognitions of Option	. 19	16			12		1 ;				- :	'	-			-	! - !		1   	-	·- I	
Providence (Provident Soletime, BARANING in a Biosens and Independ Macant, 84.)	65	l	ļ <sub>vin</sub>	ĢL .	3 1	ii İ	- i	-		_			79 79	33		<u> </u>			. '''			
Public Danie Holle Act, 1935 - Offence against Rationys, Othersen in Station to Receiver Land, Offences against	32	2,540		- !	17			- 1		:-	·-	29	-"•	-:"					2H 1	i		
Social rep Land, Official against : Public Hookit, Aria and other Aria and Byo-Laws	8,498     2	2.50	. — I		2,651	<b>2</b> 65	\$3IU	-	7		· ·- ;	1,002	- i	<b>–</b> į	_	į –			1,502	_ ,	- !	_
Stangister of Automia Art. 1935. Offences against Stage Carriage and Cale Regulations, Offences against	2	- ;	· <u>-</u>	.:	2	. 1		=	-	<u></u>	<u> </u>	. 1	<u> </u>	-	Ξ	¦	:-		_	- !	=======================================	
Stocking (not the schirm) of Larency at Carmino Lewy Recogning or Press sum, Such a Property (as above) Street Tradmer Act, 1926 Offerdon against	11 652	219	: <mark>"</mark>	d L	221	21	46		"	.:	-	1  i  	· ·	2	2	' : <u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	• •	¦ اانا ق	_'	:_	<u>:</u>
Union playment: Asset sizes Art, 1923—Offence against Union (c) Passesson	14	929 34 115	4/3	783	450 46 75	75     179	274 17 81	1	"	- ,		311 19 181	- ;			: :=	<i>-</i> . ;			:,	<del>-</del> :	
Voccinos on Aria, Offenson against Vagatury Aria, Offenson against :—	i <sup>—</sup>	! –	-	¦	– į	į	" ;	- 1	-"	- '	-	-~'			-29	-:	- '	-:		- 1	İ	-
Sispeng Sispeng unt Found in Indianal Promises, Passessing Picklocks, &c.	124   17   26	14 214 214	154	25.1 1.5	151	29	109		ا الله	<u>-</u>	:	201	262	12	239	- 1	i - '	-	17	- 2	<u> </u>	÷
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Weights only Measures Arts - Difference against	94 51	j 28 13	   *	₫ .	51 51	_ 2	3 5 ·		.: i	· -		18	- i	-	=	. =	<u></u>	=	- IH	-	= ;	
Wide Birds Protection Acts -Offences against Wireless Telegraphy Act, 1926 Offences against Other Diffences	612 115		Lil	= 122	A13 153		4 286 . 39 l	:	·- , į		; := i	3 IX :	: !	<u>-</u>	^	i -	' -	•	54 <b>8</b> j	. <u>.</u> . j	==	- <u>-</u> .
		! <u>-</u>	! ]	!		!	[							i	ů 		. <u>-</u>		+5	la ;	·- 	'
TOTAL	91,576	85,111	11,097	9,091	90,565	6,250	11/896	*9 .	1,032	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		70,020	HT2 .	080	549	ι	12 .		63,047	95 1	3	20

\* The nature and number of Officers included on that time and the Result of Proposition are shown an Appen in C (2), it follows 20 archetes all cases of conviction of which the disposal is not provided for an enhance 12 to 19. Particulars of all cases included in this column are shown in Appendix C (2).

§ Column 21 includes All cases disposal of atherwise them is provided for its columns 5 to 20. Fortifulate of all cases included in this column are shown in Appendix C (2).

(1)		121		(8)	I (4)	(5)		Mae	-Մուսուը Էլ Մու	—Order ie geleboog fa	ando amihota -							convicted.	<del></del>				_·
OFFENCES  (Nature of Offence and Ast and Section under which Proceedings takens—on Perport of Offences included on line "Offences" in Appendix	l jira	rasons consider genust.	! : إ	hereful		r — in	:	리 : I	Tolizanio 4	[87	numitted 40 Full-beatrind 65 Selection 16	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	(II)	(18)	presonment of the option of th	(14)	and Detroit	Traktory	! (12) ! 300%	; (18) i	(19) ************************************	. (5.0)	
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Describedty, Belink (conf. (Conf.) and Alexandrian Maries, Act., 1885, S. 2. Correspondert, 1983, S. 5. British on Agricultural Land Heliaf Act, 1999, S. 22 Part Office Act, 1998, S. 63 Part Office Act, 1998, S. 63 Cost Office Americanski Agr., 1981, S. 13	1 2 1 1 1 2 1			1		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 -	     			-	:		1			· . :	:	·	! . i ::	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
ing Work Charges Act, 1974, S. 13 kaona - Xamas Act, 1916, S. 7 kacial Wolface Act, 1962, S. 52 (jee Brigade Act, 1969, F. 9 fakang Falos Declaration - Chakberja Albanaanses Act, 1944, S. 12 jega, Unanitally type Order, 1991, Ars, A jegarnostal of Cipat Orders Act, 1926, S. 25	1 1	- :	; ;	<del></del> 		:   :   :   :   :   :   :   :   :   :   :   :	]   !   !				: :	:	· ;	- : :		i	. <del>-</del>	- <del>-</del>	; ;	:			
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\* Particulars of Twisons included in Column 20, Appendix C (1), "Otherwise deposed of."

	,	Number of Offenders Art and Services	
į	HFFENCES	Confer which Children and ! SINTENCE, ORDER, &c. Proceedings taken Young Other Persons Persons	
ĺ	Assaulta (Corone o)	OPenantanian 2 2 Adjustinal 1 See due 1.  OR Bettern 1 Superiority sentence of one monthly improvement they and Adjustinal 2 See 3. S.	<b>1</b> .
ļ	TOTAL	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

\* Particulate of Passons underlyd in Coloren 21, in Appendix C (1) " Otherwise disposed of "

		Sumber of C	Mesceri	
OFPENCES	Act and Section and Section which proved and taken	Caldren and C Years, Possins	Other Parsons	
Sucration, in I School Attendance Acts	School: Astrono- serie Jer, 1926, S. 45		2	Adjacrated Some Lett.
Drigitly among with Appearations .	Lorente (485) 1872, 8, 12		2	$\Delta d_2 \phi / \tau_{\rm field} = St / a / d_2 e^{i\phi}$
difference against Chesnip Repulsives	1420x(cosi), 1 Legos A.3, 1927, S. 2 (il),		1	Adjourned "Sine the ".
Other whenever, against Intexporting Laguet laws	. Intextousing Laguer Asia 1927, 8, 17 (1).		14	Adjourned Association.
Other Officials, "Taking understal procession, of house	Enforces of of Court - Orders Act, 1926, 8, 25	į	•	Akpletol to legal, harve.
TOTAL		· · ·!	:0	

SEX AND AGE OF PERSONS CONVICTED OF INDICTABLE OFFICE

a, —	: (²)	SEX OF	PERSON VICTED.	(9					ITH OX				0000	CIED	OF I	INDIC	LABLE	OFFE	ENCES.		<del></del>							A	PPESI	DIX D	) (I).
NATURE OF	Total Nottlera Convicted.	<u> </u>	VECTOR D.		(5)	<b>_</b> _		<u>.</u>			,	-:		- <sub>!</sub>				 -¦				-, <u></u>	DEALT	MILIT	SUMMAI	ILY.					
OFFENCES.		Nake.		. 14	Under 1 years.	14	(5) to 18.		7) o [8.	I	(8) :a g .	1	(0) to 80.	1	(10) to 60.	1	ittj vn 40s		)2] oder 'earn.	្រ [ ] ] 1	3) a 16.	1	(14) to 18.		(86) 8 (0-2),		()4). t to 30.		17)		(18) Aburo
GROUP 1 OFFICE TA ANALOST THE PERSON,	<u> </u>	[	<u> </u>	<u>4</u> .	- Б	j ju	В.	Я	F:	   M-	٧.	   M:	F.	, <b>א</b> .	F.	М.	¥	M-	۶.	м.	F.	34-	P.	у.	•	<u>-</u> ا-		- <del> </del>		-!	O years.
Number   of Person aged above one year    District of Infants aged one year and under	   <b> </b>	! ,	: : .	_				İ	!				;	:		$\overline{}$	<del></del> -			<u> </u>	T	†-	<del>-</del>	<u>.</u>		- <u>i</u>		:	·	<u> </u>	·,
Alto mod do Mundos	i -	i –	ı	i -					==	· ::	: =		. :	! =	<u> </u>	! –	į <u>1</u>	! -	! . <del>.</del>	١ .	¦	i -	İ	!			j		i	i 1 .	
Threats, Comparison, or Rectionaries to Muride- f Managampher fellog than Tenffic Fatalities)		`;	.::		-		- ::	-	<u> </u>	. :		I _	"-	! '-	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	! <u>-</u>	: _	i	· =	; <u>:</u>	i =	i –	,	<u> </u>		` :		-	! -
Manufacture (Tinffic Fatality, 6) Wounding and other Arts embangering Life (Tolorises) desail, Wounding and other Education (Mindemeanous) Provided of Fatality (Mindemeanous)		-;	<u> </u>	:-		i	:=	:	-			! -	1 -	1 7	-	į -	; :::	: :=	. ==	. <u>-</u>	: =	: <del>-</del>	; =	: -	'	1	i <u>-</u>	:		!	٠.
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Caration, and Market II dillight Light Contra	-;	<del></del>	! -	ļ <u>-</u> -	i =	' <u>-</u>	1	j -	; <del>-</del>	i	! -	<i>-</i>	· ·	:::	i =	<u> </u>	j <u>-</u> :	l "	' <del></del> i			!	! :	;	· -	; -	¦	! .			: '
Presenting Abortion Contradment of Birth Visional Officers and Attempts		ı <del>-</del>	: :	ļ -	j .=	:	. :	¦	1 4	' : . :	! ::	! -	1	=	::	-	· -	' = :	: .2 i		: ::	'	! -	! -	-			!		<u> </u>	٠.
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### 1956. JUVENILE OFFENDERS.

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# 1956. JUVENILE OFFENDERS.

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# 1956. JUVENILE OFFENDERS.

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### JUVENILES CHARGED IN COURTS.

# TABLE SHOWING, BY OFFENCES, THE NUMBER OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS IN EACH CARDA DIVISION IN YEAR, 1956.

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arlow/Kildero tean Mecaelian have ora, K.R. oragal ublin/Wirkfore stray, W.R. erry out/Affaly morrek ingeland/Wirthesth onth/Meath more recention belong, R.R. ipp-sarry aserford/Kildenny raford MYAES, 1956	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	22		6 2 10 2 4 5 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	20 1 1 20 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	23 10 6 5A 4 248 51 8 5 7 8 7 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	1	1   3   1   3   1   1   1   1   1   1	06 34 26 26 16 17 11,128 251 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	. 73 1 20 2 20 2 20 2 37 1 20 1 22 1 22 1 22 1 22 1 24 1 25 1 25 1 25 1 25 1 25 1 25 1 25 1 25
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# 1956. JUVENILE OFFENDERS.

APPENDIX P (2).

HUVENILES CHARGED WITH INDICTABLE OFFENCES AND RELEASED UNDER THE PROBATION OF OFFENDERS ACT, IN THE YEAR 1956.

	Number Charged	Number Reloaded under the		Referred units	r Probation Act,	
	 !	Probation of Officialism Act, 1967	Pical Timo	Second Tress	Third Tune	Fourth Trace
7-64) Whole Country Onedre Metropolitan Area Ontside Onelia Metropolitan Area	 	1.420 	:	=		<del>}</del>
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Correct for Sed Time. Whole Country Dublin Metropolitan Ania Duta le Dublin Metropolitan Area	 	1 3	72 34 25	164		· -
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Charged for 4th Time or offense, Whole Country Dublin Metropolitan Area Outside Politin Metropolitan Area	 	<u>.</u> .		, ; ;	11	- 10

#### 1956.

APPENDIX F (S)

# JUVENILE OFFENDERS, 1956-APPROXIMATE WEEKLY FAMILY INCOME.

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NATURE OF OFFENCES.  [Title of Offences as shown in Appendix (A))	Number of Officiers patential, Proceedings wern during year 1956, Informations	Convicted  Acquitect	Consisted for Trial or 1 will unwriting Trial or 1 will unwriting Trial.  Consisted.  Atquitted.  Clarge Willidmwn.  Clarge Wilderwn.  Still Positing in Ducket Court.	were Dotected but no Proceedings nor	Total.  Males. Presides.  Apprehenses.	Statute out of the state of the	Converted.  Argustled.  Found Lawner and Interpolate of Interpolat	Committed for Total and etail according Food.  Committee Food.  Committee Food and according proceed and according to the food.  Charge Process and according food food food food food food food foo
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\* Particulars of Cases exhibited in Colombia 8 and 10 of Appendix 6 (1) and in Colombia 6 and 11 of Appendix 6 (2) \*\*\*Official disposed 6 \*\*\*.

	NATURE OF DEFENCES.	!	NUSHBER HY CASES:	NOW JUSTOSKIN OF.
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13. 50.	He indirecting (Dwellinghouse). Lightening in the total state of 15, or with anomore Lightening from Dwellinghouses by Engloyees (titles Lightenies from exceeding \$5 in value).		ţ	Adjourned "Speeding". Street Out.
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